

NHSEED - - Economic Study or Review

PGD for all cystic fibrosis carrier couples: novel strategy for preventive medicine and cost analysis

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Study design (if review, criteria of inclusion for studies)

Cost-benefit analysis

Participants

CF carrier-couples

Interventions

IVF with preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)

Outcome measures

The amount spent to deliver healthy children for all CF carrier-couples by IVF-PGD was compared with the average annual and lifetime direct medical costs per CF patient avoided.

Main results

Treating annually about 4000 CF carrier-couples with IVF-PGD would result in 3715 deliveries of non-affected children at a cost of \$57,467 per baby. Because the average annual direct medical cost per CF patient was \$63,127 and life expectancy is 37 years, savings would be \$2.3 million per patient and \$2.2 billion for all new CF patients annually in lifetime treatment costs. Cumulated net saving of an IVF-PGD program for all carrier-couples for 37 years would be \$33.3 billion. A total of 618,714 cumulative years of patients suffering because of CF and thousands of abortions could be prevented.

Authors' conclusions

A national IVF-PGD program is a highly cost-effective novel modality of preventive medicine and would avoid most births of individuals affected with debilitating genetic disease.

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See also

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Keywords

Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis_PGD; Prenatal Diagnosis; diagnostic procedures; non pharmacological intervention - diagn; Carrier Status; Heterozygote;