

primary studies - published, non RCT

Immediate and long-term effects of chest physiotherapy in patients with cystic fibrosis.

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Year: 1983 Date: 1985

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Study design (if review, criteria of inclusion for studies)

placebo-controlled trial

Participants

22 CF children with documented steatorrhea

Interventions

taurine capsules (30 mg/kg/day) and placebo during separate 6-month treatment periods.

Outcome measures

glycine/taurine conjugation pattern, steatorrhea, linoleic acid (C 18:2) excretion, fat loss, excretion of bile acids, neutral sterols, and nitrogen. Fasting plasma fatty acids, cholesterol, and triglycerides, weight, height

Main results

Alteration of the glycine/taurine conjugation pattern was verified in two patients who showed a predominance of tauroconjugates as a result of taurine supplementation. On taurine, steatorrhea was reduced (p less than 0.05) by 17.6 +/- 9.7% in 19 patients who completed the study as was the excretion of long-chain saturated fatty acids. There was no change in linoleic acid (C 18:2) excretion. In the 10 patients with a more severe degree of steatorrhea the decrease in fat loss approached 20% and a close relationship was found ($r = 0.84$, p less than 0.01) between the extent of the fatty acid loss on placebo and the decrease of this loss on taurine. A linear relationship was found between the percentage decrease of individual fatty acids and their log solubility in water. No change was found in the daily excretion of bile acids, neutral sterols, and nitrogen. Fasting plasma fatty acids, cholesterol, and triglycerides were also unchanged. Monitoring of growth over the two 6-month periods revealed a marginal (p less than 0.1) increase of weight velocity expressed as a percentage expected for age (83.4 +/- 11.3----117.1 +/- 16.5). The increase in height velocity in response to taurine showed a more modest trend (95.3 +/- 7.8----110.7 +/- 10.6). (ABSTRACT TRUNCATED AT 250 WORDS)

<http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clcentral/articles/329/CN-00032329/frame.html>

See also

The Journal of pediatrics YR: 1983 VL: 103 NO: 4

Keywords

Adolescent; Child; non pharmacological intervention - diet; Supplementation; taurine; Malabsorption; Nutrition Disorders; Capsules; Amino Acids; Proteins;